

Appendix 2

Converting oxygen therapy from O₂ to FiO₂

Method	O ₂ flow (l/min)	Estimated FiO ₂ (%)
Nasal canula	1	24
	2	28
	3	32
	4	36
	5	40
	6	44
Nasopharyngeal catheter	4	40
	5	50
	6	60
Face mask	5	40
	6-7	50
	7-8	60
Face mask with reservoir	6	60
	7	70
	8	80
	9	90
	10	95